CRIMINOLOGICAL STUDY ON THE CAUSES AND PREVENTION OF JUVENILE MASS FIGHTING

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ABSTRACT
This study examines juvenile delinquency manifested in mass fighting from a criminological perspective, focusing on its causes, contributing factors, and prevention strategies. The findings reveal that mass fighting behavior among adolescents is primarily influenced by internal factors such as emotional instability, lack of self-control, and identity crisis, as well as external factors including family dysfunction, negative peer influence, school environment, and broader social conditions. Additionally, exposure to violence, urban social pressures, and misguided peer solidarity further intensify the likelihood of such behavior. The impact of mass fighting is significantly detrimental, causing physical harm, psychological distress, and social disruption, affecting not only the individuals involved but also the community and public order. Therefore, comprehensive efforts are required to address this issue, including preventive measures through family guidance, character education in schools, and social awareness programs, as well as repressive actions through law enforcement when necessary, in order to reduce juvenile delinquency and promote positive youth development.

Keywords: Juvenile delinquency, mass fighting, criminology, prevention

1. INTRODUCTION

Adolescence is the time to his departure dependence life towards others. Teenagers start determine road his life . During undergo formation maturity in attitudes , various change mental health Lots happened , even Possible shock . Maybe condition kind of this is greatly influenced by the environment Where teenager the live . The environment is very influential big in formation the souls of teenagers . For teenagers who choose the wrong Friend hang out , then will impact negative for himself . But when the teenagers can socialize with the right people so impact positive that's what can influential against his life .

Teenagers beginning is the farming period , where mischief teenager covering all deviant behavior from norms law crimes committed by teenagers . Behavior the will harm himself myself and other people surrounding areas . Experts education agree that teenager is those aged 13 to age 18 years , at the age of the somebody Already beyond childhood child , but Still Not yet Enough ripe For can it is said mature . It is in the transition period i . Mischief teenager *(juvenile delinquency)* is something actions that violate norms, rules or law in society that is carried out at an age teenagers or transition childhood children and adults .

In the city city big , level crime teenager very much high and crime This hand in hand close with poverty . Saying that in the city big such as Jakarta, Bandung, Surabaya, Medan, Ujung Pandang, not A little teenagers who do actions that violate norms social . They No Want to follow rule Because with violate rule grow something pride alone between group his group .

Medan City is one of the city big in Indonesia which has can be categorized as city forward . In every city city big or in the city city proceed Certain own improvement welfare material , crime child children and

teenagers also participate increase .

Mischief teenager is symptoms inside life society that often difficult For completed . The end of the end This Already Lots child child age teenager good at level School Middle School , and Intermediate to on do chaos with use even motorbikes use tool dangerous . Therefore That public mention They are a motorcycle gang. Along road them do commotion until road become stuck , crossed out cross out the wall on the edge road , even they No disinclined disinclined beat people up exhausted .

Life in the city of Medan is modern, one of the things that supports it is road big highway . Already Lots road raya which is place Then grass society , already paved with good, what is the goal? is For launch current traffic . Although of course part damage road result in traffic jams that never end visit can be overcome . Apart from the consequences from existence road damaged highway , there is symptom new resulting in traffic jam that is the emergence of motorcycle gangs. In the end This congestion road highway caused by a motorcycle gang. They often cause traffic jam at night the day that was due do chaos . This motorcycle gang caused a lot of chaos . like voice noise exhaust the motorbikes they ride wear , fight even between gangs disturbing people who are passing and many Again actions actions that result in public become restless .

An example of a mass brawl between teenagers occurred commotion between Gangs, namely Motorcycle Gang group from Red Market Street , PMB (United Red Market) and the Motorcycle Gang group from Bromo Street, SABC (Simapng Anak Bromo Community). The commotion This happened on the red market road Medan Area sub-district . It is known existence reason commotion This is the presence of a feeling of revenge from one of member from second This gang group . Ironically , the victims were residents who are past use bicycle the motorbike , fortunately only the victim does not experience wound severe and traffic jams occur not enough more half an hour long .

In addition , there was also a commotion on the street. devotion precisely at the intersection three Bromo road . Commotion This happen Again Because existence element reply feud members of the Red Market Motorcycle Gang (PMB) with members of the Simpang Anak Bromo Community (SABC) gang . The commotion this also causes congestion until to eat one victim with part head bleeding . After incident , the even the victim direct rushed home Sick closest . From the results inspection House Sick known that the victim experienced wound Serious until part head bleeding . Some day Then known news that cost For treatment the victim Rp . 6,000,000,- . All cost This bestowed to all over perpetrator that is member members of the motorcycle gang . The actions of the teenagers This is something immoral acts . As generation successor nation should be child child This Study guide knowledge at school No do chaos . For that , it is necessary for society For overcome action mischief teenager this , especially school school as place guide knowledge should be educate child child so that in the future peacock become useful child for the Nation and the Nation .

Teen as part from public No let go from problem this , even very likely involved in deviation pattern behavior in demand This Because teen Still in stage development Good physical and psychic .

In the city city industry and city big fast develop in a way physical , case crimes that occur Far more Lots than cities small or rural . Reality show that all type development teen the more increase the amount with the more development industrialization and urbanization . Disturbances during development teen will cause suffering emotional fiber disturbance other mental health issues that can develop become form crime children / teenagers . Crime child or often known with designation mischief teenager this is

basically is is product from condition its people with all upheaval social that exists within society the .

In the year of year final This symptom mischief teenager This the more widespread , good frequency and in seriousness quality crime . This is can seen from the more many distribution and use of marijuana and substances material Narcotics in the middle society that also enters campus and space school . Events many child drunk and getting drunker increasing amount teenagers who are used to nodding drink violence , mugging and street hustling road crowded , action action violence by groups group child young , abuse serious , rape to the point of murder in a way planning , blackmail towards weak students who have rich parents ,. Beside that's a lot too violation against norms morality past practice sex free until Finally arise fight mass between groups and between school , in the city the big one at the end end This the more notice until snatch life and many loss fiber the problems it causes .

National development we are heading public fair and prosperous , intelligent life nation , one of which also aims For increase quality Indonesian people , and things This started from improvement quality children / teenagers as generation successor nation . Therefore That very much required attention and supervision during development teen from all party including government , parents , teachers and society .

Based on this background description, the author proposes the title of the thesis (final assignment) **A REVIEW OF JUVENILE DELINQUENCY ENGAGING INTO MASS FIGHTS FROM A CRIMINOLOGICAL PERSPECTIVE.**

2. RESEARCH METHODS

The term method comes from the Greek word *methodos* , which means way or path in relation to research concerning working methods that function to understand the objects that are the target of the science in question.

Method is a path related to the way of working to achieve the targets required by the user, so that they can understand the desired target object in an effort to achieve the target, which includes the procedures and tools used in the research.

3. RESULTS AND DISCUSSION

CAUSES OF JUVENILE DELINQUENCY HAVE A MASS FIGHT

A. Definition Mischief Juvenile *Delinquency*

Book terms prime For mischief teenager in draft psychological is juvenile delinquency , which is stymology can depicted , that juvenile means children , whereas delinquency means crime . With thus understanding in a way stymology is crime child . So it concerns subject / perpetrator , then become juvenile delinquency , which means criminal child or child wicked .

Understanding in a way stymology has experienced several times shift , will but only concerning its activities , namely term crime become delinquency . In development furthermore understanding subject or the perpetrator also experienced shift . Psychologist Drs. Bimo Waljito, in His book " Children's Mischief " page 2 formulates the full meaning from juvenile delinquency , namely each action , if actions the done by adults , then actions That is crime , so is actions oppose law committed by children , especially child teenager .

B. Factors Reason Occurrence Mischief Teenager

1. Some Theories Regarding Because Occurrence Mischief Teenager

Mischief teenagers who are deviation and pathology in a way social it can also grouped in One class defective in a way

social and have because multiple causes , so its multi- causal nature . Scholars group it according to a number of theory as following :

1.1. Biological Theory

Behavior in demand delinquency in children and adolescents can appear Because factors psychological and structural physical a person , can also be affected by disability physical being carried since birth , event This ongoing :

a. Through genes or carrier plasma characteristic in descendants , or through combination of genes, can also be caused by no the presence of certain genes that are all Can bring up deviation behavior behavior , and children become delinquent in a way potential .
b. Through inheritance types extraordinary tendencies normal (abnormal) so that bear fruit behavior in demand delinquent .
c. Through inheritance weakness constitutional physical certain things that cause behavior in demand delinquent . For example disability physical default brachydactylism (multi-fingered) short) and diabetes insipidius (a type of diabetes), it close correlated with properties criminal as well as mental illness .

C. Form Behavior Delinquent

Behavior delinquent is behavior evil , evil , evil , criminal and sociopathic , violating social and legal norms and connotations neglect . Form behavior delinquent This is .

1. Speeding on the road with bother order Then cross , and endanger soul Alone and other people.
2. Behavior reckless , delinquent , unruly , disruptive peace environment around . Behavior This sourced from excess energy and drive that is not under control as well as favorites terrorize environment .
3. Fight between gangs, between school , so that sometimes bringing casualties .
4. Skipping school school Then mosey throughout road or hiding in places remote while do experiment many kinds of wickedness and acts immoral .
5. Crime children teenagers / young people including, among others, actions mess up , blackmail , thief , steal , pickpocket , rob , snatch , attack , rob , mug , commit murder suffocating , poisoning action violence and other violations . Partying pora while get drunk , do connection sex free , drunk , and causing chaotic situation disturbing chaos environment .
6. Rape , aggression sexuality and murder with sexual motives or in person reactions confensatory from feeling ignored , demanding confession self , depression great feeling of silence , emotion reply revenge , disappointment rejected his love by women and others.
7. Addiction and addiction material narcotics (drugs) anesthetic) which is tight with action crime .
8. Homosexuality and disorders other sexual acts in children teenager accompanied by actions sadistic .
9. Gambling and its forms other games with bet , so that result in excess crime .
10. Commerciality sex , abortion fetus by delinquent girls and murder babies by mothers who do not marry .
11. Radical and extreme actions with violence , kidnapping and murder committed by children teenager .
12. Deeds antisocial caused by disorders mental health by children teenager psychopathic and suffering disturbances soul other .

In static conditions , symptoms of juvenile delinquency or crime / delinquency teenager is symptom social which is partly can observed as well as measured quantity and quality his crimes , but partly Again No Can observed and

fixed hidden , only Can felt its excesses currently in condition dynamic symptom mischief teenager the is persistent symptoms continuously developing , ongoing in a way progressive parallel with development technology , industrialization and urbanization .

4. CONCLUSION

A. Conclusion

1. The causes of juvenile delinquency that result in the occurrence of mass brawls , namely mental health or psychic cause conflict mind and inability or weakness control self , so that teenager the difficult For control and interact with environment . Structure a broken family has a big impact behavior wicked teenagers , because family is environment the closest one that forms himself since early in the development process Good physical and his psyche .
2. Mass fights is one of the form mischief teenager , factor the cause that is internal factors (from in himself) and factors external , namely factor environment (family , school and community) , for example For show solidarity and loyalty friends (who tend to nonsense), defending good name school , competitive nature negative f , lack of facility transportation , the complex life city big , showing violent films on television and so on .
3. Mischief teenagers and mass brawls between group Of course just bring negative consequences f , which are not only harm himself Alone but also harms other people, society and the government , both losses of a nature material and morale . Efforts to repeat mischief teenager have a mass fight done preventively and repressive through approach moralist , humanitarian or when need with implementation system justice criminal in the form of punishment for the perpetrator .

B. Suggestions

1. Family (Parents) should can increase atmosphere life a warm , harmonious , full family compassion and foster a sense of understanding between fellow members family . Parents are also expected can notice development child Good his physical and psychic , giving good education .
2. Educational institutions need improved the quality No just only as place draw knowledge but also as place form personality teen .

3. On the contrary for teenagers , it should be aware that himself is a national asset in realize ideals development and independence , don't easy influenced by things that are damaging , must more selective to environment and don't develop attitude solidarity or loyal friends who tend to nonsense and misguided .

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